


The second ETUI Internet and Platform Work Survey

Country tables

Wouter Zwysen, Agnieszka Piasna and
Jan Drahekoupil

Brussels, February 2022

etui.



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european trade union institute

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Explanatory note

The second wave of the ETUI Internet and Platform Work Survey (ETUI IPWS) was conducted in 14 member states of the European Union (EU) in Spring 2021. The survey was carried out via computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) on a representative sample of adults (aged 18-65), with fieldwork in all countries harmonised and coordinated by Ipsos.

The objective of the ETUI Internet and Platform Work Survey is to map the extent to which the internet, and in particular online platforms, websites or mobile applications, are used as a tool to generate income, encompassing platforms' intermediary role in matching workers with clients. We examine a broad range of paid activities that can be found or carried out online and that typically fall outside of a standard employment relationship.

We group online sources for generating income into two categories: internet work; and platform work as a subset of internet work for those tasks that can be carried out on a platform. Figure 1 illustrates the scope of and overlap between these two categories. We define work in a broad sense as an activity involving mental or physical effort with the aim of generating income.

Figure 1 Internet and platform work

Internet work	Platform work
	Activities 1-5 and 10 if performed through digital labour platforms
1. Remote clickwork	Platform work
2. Remote professional work	Platform work
3. On-location work	Platform work
4. Transport	Platform work
5. Delivery	Platform work
6. Influencer	
7. Renting	
8. Sell self-made products online	
9. Sell or re-sell other products online	
10. Other freelance services or tasks	Platform work

Source: Authors' elaboration.

This report presents a description of the prevalence of internet and platform work by country.¹ The description is presented for four groups of respondents defined on the basis of their involvement in internet and platform work: internet workers; platform workers; main platform workers; and those who have never done any type of internet work. For each country we provide three tables. In the tables the counts of respondents are unweighted but all shares, averages and medians are weighted using the post-stratification weights.

Table 1 describes the prevalence of internet and platform work within each country for all respondents and separately for different socio-economic groups; that is, by age, educational attainment, gender, country of birth and labour market status. For each group (e.g. women) it shows first the unweighted number of respondents; the share of that group that have never done internet work as opposed to having ever done it; the share who are ‘internet workers’, who have done internet work in the past 12 months rather than never or in the past; the share defined as ‘platform workers’ as they have worked on a labour platform in the past 12 months rather than having not done so or having done some other type of internet work; and, finally, the share that can be classified as ‘main platform workers’ as opposed to having worked on platforms less intensely, having done some other internet work or alternatively no internet work whatsoever. Each row thus describes a group, but the row totals do not add up to 100 per cent as these are neither exhaustive nor exclusive categories – for instance, main platform workers are a part of platform workers.

Table 2 describes the socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers in terms of age, educational attainment, gender composition, country of birth and labour market status. This is provided for all those who have never done any internet work; those who are defined as internet workers; those who are defined as platform workers; and the final group of main platform workers. It should be noted that, at country level, this last group is generally very small and thus the results should be interpreted with caution. In this table the column percentages add up to 100 per cent within each category. The table thus allows for comparisons between each category (e.g. internet workers compared to platform workers) on their basic socio-economic characteristics relative to each other.

Table 3 describes the income and working hours of internet and platform workers by the type of activity they carry out online. For each of the 10 activities, as well as for internet workers and platform workers separately, it first shows the share of any given activity in the whole sample and then, among those carrying out each one, the median monthly earnings made through this activity, the median weekly hours spent online on this activity and, finally, the median share of total annual income reported from this activity.

1. For a report containing all the findings see: Piasna A., Zwysen W. and Drahokoupil J. (2022) The platform economy in Europe. Results from the second ETUI Internet and Platform Work Survey, Working Paper 2022.05, Brussels, ETUI. etui.org/Zi7

Austria

Table AT 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1760	71.9%	17.1%	5.1%	0.9%
Age	18-34	597	65.6%	21.0%	7.1%	1.0%
	35-54	780	72.7%	16.9%	4.8%	1.0%
	55-65	383	79.2%	12.0%	2.9%	0.7%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	201	72.5%	18.8%	4.0%	0.4%
	Upper and post-secondary	967	73.5%	13.9%	4.1%	1.1%
	Tertiary	556	69.1%	21.1%	7.0%	0.8%
Gender	Men	934	70.4%	17.6%	4.6%	1.0%
	Women	826	73.4%	16.6%	5.6%	0.9%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1282	73.4%	16.3%	4.4%	0.5%
	Born abroad	452	68.1%	19.1%	7.3%	2.2%
Labour market status	Employees	1151	75.1%	13.7%	4.2%	0.7%
	Self-employed	144	62.7%	29.1%	4.6%	1.9%
	Unemployed	164	65.4%	19.7%	5.8%	0.6%
	Inactive	301	67.4%	22.5%	8.1%	1.4%

Table AT 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	10.5%	16.4%	23.7%	14.8%
	25-34	19.6%	24.1%	22.2%	20.7%
	35-44	19.9%	23.4%	24.5%	31.8%
	45-54	24.4%	19.7%	16.6%	16.5%
	55-65	25.7%	16.4%	13.0%	16.2%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	15.4%	16.9%	12.1%	7.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	53.3%	42.6%	42.7%	63.1%
	Tertiary	31.3%	40.5%	45.2%	29.9%
Gender	Men	48.9%	51.3%	45.0%	50.7%
	Women	51.1%	48.7%	55.0%	49.3%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	76.2%	71.7%	64.1%	42.9%
	Born abroad	23.8%	28.3%	35.9%	57.1%
Labour market status	Employees	67.8%	52.1%	54.0%	51.3%
	Self-employed	7.0%	13.7%	7.2%	16.2%
	Unemployed	8.4%	10.6%	10.4%	5.4%
	Inactive	16.8%	23.6%	28.5%	27.1%

Table AT 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	17.1%	270	5	10%	5.1%	100	4	10%
Remote clickwork	5.3%	150	3	5%	2.9%	80	3	10%
Remote professional work	2.1%	375	4	10%	0.4%	375	3	5%
On-location work	2.6%	375	6	10%	1.0%	250	3	25%
Transport	1.5%	160	7	10%	0.8%	120	7	5%
Delivery	1.4%	75	3	10%	0.9%	75	2	10%
Influencer	1.6%	250		10%				
Renting	1.7%	375		10%				
Sell self-made products online	1.5%	200	4	5%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	6.0%	120	2	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	1.4%	375	9	10%	0.0%			

Bulgaria

Table BG 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1757	68.8%	19.1%	3.7%	1.0%
Age	18-34	548	50.9%	32.7%	6.1%	2.4%
	35-54	923	73.8%	15.0%	3.3%	0.6%
	55-65	286	81.7%	9.7%	1.6%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	105	78.7%	15.1%	1.7%	0.8%
	Upper and post-secondary	732	69.1%	18.2%	3.8%	1.0%
	Tertiary	905	61.8%	23.6%	4.5%	1.2%
Gender	Men	872	65.8%	21.3%	4.4%	1.7%
	Women	885	72.0%	16.7%	3.1%	0.3%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1718	69.2%	18.7%	3.7%	1.0%
	Born abroad	38	45.8%	39.2%	6.2%	3.0%
Labour market status	Employees	1145	69.5%	18.4%	3.4%	0.6%
	Self-employed	228	66.1%	23.6%	7.8%	3.5%
	Unemployed	167	69.6%	17.9%	3.3%	1.1%
	Inactive	217	67.5%	19.0%	2.5%	0.5%

Table BG 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	6.5%	24.2%	20.6%	39.8%
	25-34	15.6%	26.9%	28.2%	30.9%
	35-44	24.8%	20.9%	16.5%	4.7%
	45-54	25.7%	16.2%	24.7%	24.6%
	55-65	27.4%	11.8%	10.0%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	20.0%	13.8%	8.3%	14.2%
	Upper and post-secondary	55.9%	53.2%	58.2%	53.6%
	Tertiary	24.1%	33.0%	33.5%	32.2%
Gender	Men	49.1%	57.4%	59.7%	86.7%
	Women	50.9%	42.6%	40.3%	13.3%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	98.9%	96.6%	97.3%	95.0%
	Born abroad	1.1%	3.4%	2.7%	5.0%
Labour market status	Employees	59.4%	56.8%	52.7%	34.9%
	Self-employed	11.6%	14.9%	25.1%	42.6%
	Unemployed	13.5%	12.6%	11.7%	14.2%
	Inactive	15.5%	15.7%	10.5%	8.4%

Table BG 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	19.1%	59	5	10%	3.7%	51	4	10%
Remote clickwork	8.0%	15	3	5%	1.7%	51	4	5%
Remote professional work	5.6%	77	5	5%	0.8%	307	5	10%
On-location work	2.9%	128	5	10%	0.5%	205	24	10%
Transport	0.4%	26	5	5%	0.1%	102	1	5%
Delivery	1.6%	31	10	10%	0.9%	51	10	5%
Influencer	0.8%	148		10%				
Renting	0.7%	506		10%				
Sell self-made products online	2.0%	31	3	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	4.5%	36	2	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	1.2%	61	7	10%	0.1%	33	20	10%

Czechia

Table CZ 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1547	66.2%	20.0%	4.6%	0.9%
Age	18-34	491	57.8%	24.5%	6.6%	1.4%
	35-54	768	67.6%	18.4%	3.9%	1.0%
	55-65	288	75.0%	17.4%	3.2%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	71	73.2%	14.7%	2.1%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	932	65.8%	21.1%	4.8%	0.9%
	Tertiary	541	65.0%	18.3%	4.6%	1.4%
Gender	Men	524	63.5%	21.1%	5.2%	1.5%
	Women	1023	68.9%	19.0%	3.9%	0.3%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1470	66.2%	20.0%	4.6%	0.9%
	Born abroad	76	65.7%	20.3%	5.0%	0.3%
Labour market status	Employees	1056	68.5%	16.5%	4.4%	0.6%
	Self-employed	156	50.8%	40.1%	5.6%	3.8%
	Unemployed	55	66.0%	25.3%	4.5%	0.0%
	Inactive	280	66.2%	20.8%	4.6%	0.4%

Table CZ 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	9.2%	13.5%	17.7%	16.2%
	25-34	17.8%	24.2%	27.0%	32.2%
	35-44	24.6%	24.8%	17.5%	13.0%
	45-54	24.2%	19.0%	22.8%	38.7%
	55-65	24.2%	18.5%	15.0%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	8.7%	5.8%	3.6%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	69.1%	73.5%	73.4%	65.8%
	Tertiary	22.2%	20.7%	23.0%	34.2%
Gender	Men	48.8%	53.3%	58.1%	84.5%
	Women	51.2%	46.7%	41.9%	15.5%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	95.5%	95.4%	95.1%	98.5%
	Born abroad	4.5%	4.6%	4.9%	1.5%
Labour market status	Employees	69.9%	55.5%	65.2%	47.9%
	Self-employed	7.8%	20.4%	12.6%	43.4%
	Unemployed	4.3%	5.5%	4.3%	0.0%
	Inactive	17.9%	18.6%	18.0%	8.7%

Table CZ 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers			Platform workers				
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	20.0%	76	5	10%	4.6%	38	3	5%
Remote clickwork	8.3%	19	2	5%	2.5%	15	2	5%
Remote professional work	2.4%	265	10	25%	0.5%	132	10	25%
On-location work	2.9%	113	5	10%	0.8%	68	5	5%
Transport	0.5%	38	3	5%	0.3%	76	1	10%
Delivery	1.3%	427	20	50%	0.6%	427	25	25%
Influencer	1.8%	76		10%				
Renting	0.7%	378		50%				
Sell self-made products online	3.2%	76	5	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	3.2%	113	4	10%				
Other freelance services or tasks	2.1%	38	3	10%	0.3%	19	8	5%

Estonia

Table EE 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1753	75.6%	15.0%	4.5%	0.7%
Age	18-34	506	59.3%	26.1%	9.5%	1.0%
	35-54	922	81.0%	11.9%	2.5%	0.7%
	55-65	325	89.6%	4.5%	0.9%	0.4%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	73	69.6%	23.5%	9.8%	1.4%
	Upper and post-secondary	741	77.1%	13.5%	3.3%	0.7%
	Tertiary	938	75.2%	14.8%	4.6%	0.6%
Gender	Men	730	71.5%	17.4%	4.9%	1.0%
	Women	1023	79.5%	12.8%	4.1%	0.5%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1569	74.9%	15.7%	4.7%	0.7%
	Born abroad	179	81.7%	8.4%	2.4%	0.4%
Labour market status	Employees	1337	78.9%	11.8%	3.5%	0.6%
	Self-employed	161	58.1%	36.7%	10.7%	1.4%
	Unemployed	123	72.2%	15.1%	5.7%	0.0%
	Inactive	131	71.0%	17.9%	4.8%	2.0%

Table EE 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	6.5%	22.4%	33.4%	31.5%
	25-34	19.8%	35.9%	37.6%	15.9%
	35-44	24.1%	20.1%	15.8%	26.8%
	45-54	23.7%	15.0%	9.0%	13.5%
	55-65	25.9%	6.6%	4.2%	12.3%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	9.5%	16.1%	22.7%	20.4%
	Upper and post-secondary	51.2%	45.0%	36.9%	49.0%
	Tertiary	39.3%	38.8%	40.4%	30.6%
Gender	Men	46.1%	56.4%	53.5%	64.8%
	Women	53.9%	43.6%	46.5%	35.2%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	89.0%	94.3%	94.5%	93.9%
	Born abroad	11.0%	5.7%	5.5%	6.1%
Labour market status	Employees	76.6%	57.8%	57.1%	56.3%
	Self-employed	7.4%	23.6%	23.1%	19.0%
	Unemployed	7.6%	7.9%	10.1%	0.0%
	Inactive	8.4%	10.6%	9.7%	24.7%

Table EE 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers			Platform workers				
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	15.0%	100	5	10%	4.5%	50	4	5%
Remote clickwork	4.2%	30	2	5%	1.8%	30	2	5%
Remote professional work	3.7%	200	5	10%	0.8%	100	3	5%
On-location work	2.5%	90	4	5%	0.6%	50	4	10%
Transport	0.6%	60	4	5%	0.4%	100	4	10%
Delivery	1.6%	155	12	10%	1.1%	200	20	10%
Influencer	0.8%	155		10%				
Renting	0.8%	30		10%				
Sell self-made products online	2.5%	100	2	5%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	2.5%	50	2	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	1.8%	100	4	10%	0.2%	30	4	5%

France

Table FR 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1758	74.2%	16.1%	5.6%	1.4%
Age	18-34	642	65.1%	21.7%	8.5%	2.0%
	35-54	791	77.7%	14.9%	4.3%	1.3%
	55-65	325	80.2%	10.5%	3.7%	0.6%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	100	78.2%	13.9%	4.0%	1.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	452	79.1%	12.7%	5.4%	1.3%
	Tertiary	1166	65.6%	21.7%	6.8%	1.7%
Gender	Men	880	73.8%	14.9%	5.3%	1.8%
	Women	878	74.5%	17.4%	5.8%	0.9%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1427	73.8%	16.4%	5.5%	1.0%
	Born abroad	318	75.1%	15.2%	5.8%	2.7%
Labour market status	Employees	1088	76.4%	12.6%	3.0%	0.6%
	Self-employed	150	48.9%	39.9%	19.1%	5.9%
	Unemployed	130	82.3%	12.0%	3.6%	1.5%
	Inactive	390	73.3%	18.8%	8.1%	1.8%

Table FR 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	12.2%	27.1%	28.3%	31.9%
	25-34	16.6%	17.0%	21.8%	16.1%
	35-44	20.4%	20.1%	24.2%	30.8%
	45-54	26.2%	21.0%	10.5%	12.0%
	55-65	24.6%	14.8%	15.2%	9.3%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	19.1%	15.3%	12.5%	12.6%
	Upper and post-secondary	46.8%	33.8%	41.7%	40.8%
	Tertiary	34.2%	51.0%	45.8%	46.6%
Gender	Men	50.3%	46.8%	48.2%	66.1%
	Women	49.7%	53.2%	51.8%	33.9%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	79.0%	80.4%	78.4%	59.6%
	Born abroad	21.0%	19.6%	21.6%	40.4%
Labour market status	Employees	59.5%	45.1%	31.2%	24.1%
	Self-employed	4.9%	18.5%	25.8%	31.9%
	Unemployed	10.8%	7.2%	6.3%	10.4%
	Inactive	24.8%	29.2%	36.6%	33.6%

Table FR 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	16.1%	150	5	10%	5.6%	150	5	10%
Remote clickwork	6.0%	100	4	5%	2.2%	200	5	5%
Remote professional work	2.2%	100	8	10%	0.8%	310	10	10%
On-location work	1.5%	150	5	10%	0.9%	170	5	10%
Transport	1.7%	60	5	10%	0.9%	60	5	5%
Delivery	2.5%	235	5	10%	0.9%	60	2	10%
Influencer	1.9%	100		10%				
Renting	2.2%	1000		25%				
Sell self-made products online	1.5%	50	3	5%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	5.0%	60	3	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	0.9%	80	4	5%	0.1%	300	4	10%

Germany

Table DE 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1757	69.6%	16.9%	4.4%	1.1%
Age	18-34	597	65.7%	20.6%	5.1%	2.0%
	35-54	821	66.9%	18.2%	4.8%	0.8%
	55-65	339	79.0%	10.2%	2.9%	0.5%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	215	70.5%	14.4%	3.6%	1.2%
	Upper and post-secondary	789	71.9%	16.3%	3.4%	1.1%
	Tertiary	660	64.8%	19.0%	6.7%	0.8%
Gender	Men	958	66.7%	19.6%	5.0%	0.8%
	Women	799	72.5%	14.2%	3.8%	1.3%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1335	72.0%	15.7%	3.6%	1.0%
	Born abroad	381	60.4%	21.9%	7.4%	1.3%
Labour market status	Employees	1280	74.0%	13.7%	3.0%	0.3%
	Self-employed	133	41.2%	40.1%	7.3%	2.7%
	Unemployed	111	53.4%	30.4%	13.2%	3.9%
	Inactive	233	69.2%	15.1%	6.1%	2.6%

Table DE 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	11.7%	13.8%	20.3%	42.9%
	25-34	17.6%	24.0%	15.6%	14.8%
	35-44	18.2%	23.3%	29.6%	18.6%
	45-54	24.0%	23.8%	18.1%	12.5%
	55-65	28.5%	15.1%	16.4%	11.2%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	15.3%	13.0%	12.7%	18.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	59.2%	55.9%	44.9%	59.9%
	Tertiary	25.5%	31.1%	42.4%	22.1%
Gender	Men	49.1%	59.1%	57.9%	38.8%
	Women	50.9%	40.9%	42.1%	61.2%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	81.6%	72.7%	64.4%	74.7%
	Born abroad	18.4%	27.3%	35.6%	25.3%
Labour market status	Employees	76.3%	58.1%	48.6%	22.3%
	Self-employed	4.4%	17.4%	12.2%	19.0%
	Unemployed	5.0%	11.6%	19.3%	23.8%
	Inactive	14.4%	12.8%	19.9%	34.9%

Table DE 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	16.9%	160	4	10%	4.4%	100	4	10%
Remote clickwork	4.3%	80	3	5%	1.1%	80	2	5%
Remote professional work	2.2%	400	4	10%	1.2%	100	4	10%
On-location work	2.4%	120	3	10%	0.9%	130	3	10%
Transport	1.6%	405	6	10%	0.5%	300	6	25%
Delivery	1.8%	100	4	10%	1.1%	100	4	5%
Influencer	1.1%	200		25%				
Renting	2.1%	300		10%				
Sell self-made products online	2.9%	150	2	5%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	6.2%	100	2	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	1.9%	160	5	10%	0.0%	120	15	25%

Greece

Table GR 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1754	72.5%	15.7%	4.4%	1.4%
Age	18-34	598	67.8%	19.0%	4.9%	1.2%
	35-54	870	71.9%	17.4%	5.4%	2.2%
	55-65	286	80.4%	7.7%	1.5%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	180	84.3%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	569	68.6%	18.0%	6.0%	2.2%
	Tertiary	1000	71.1%	16.4%	4.7%	1.2%
Gender	Men	960	71.1%	14.6%	5.0%	2.2%
	Women	794	74.0%	16.9%	3.7%	0.6%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1467	68.7%	18.5%	5.2%	1.7%
	Born abroad	276	89.4%	2.9%	0.6%	0.3%
Labour market status	Employees	845	70.8%	14.5%	3.2%	0.6%
	Self-employed	331	67.1%	23.4%	9.0%	3.4%
	Unemployed	273	75.2%	15.2%	4.7%	2.6%
	Inactive	302	78.7%	11.5%	2.1%	0.0%

Table GR 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	10.0%	11.7%	12.1%	3.2%
	25-34	18.1%	24.6%	21.6%	21.6%
	35-44	24.2%	31.5%	24.5%	31.0%
	45-54	23.0%	21.2%	34.2%	44.2%
	55-65	24.7%	10.9%	7.6%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	25.5%	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	44.9%	55.7%	67.0%	74.5%
	Tertiary	29.6%	32.3%	33.0%	25.5%
Gender	Men	49.3%	46.7%	57.7%	78.5%
	Women	50.7%	53.3%	42.3%	21.5%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	76.0%	96.4%	97.3%	96.5%
	Born abroad	24.0%	3.6%	2.7%	3.5%
Labour market status	Employees	40.8%	38.5%	30.3%	17.5%
	Self-employed	17.7%	28.3%	39.4%	45.8%
	Unemployed	20.4%	19.0%	21.2%	36.3%
	Inactive	21.1%	14.2%	9.1%	0.4%

Table GR 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	15.7%	160	6	10%	4.4%	160	10	10%
Remote clickwork	3.7%	150	10	10%	1.2%	80	6	10%
Remote professional work	3.4%	200	17	5%	1.3%	300	18	10%
On-location work	1.5%	40	3	10%	0.6%	50	3	10%
Transport	1.8%	200	12	25%	1.3%	200	10	25%
Delivery	2.1%	35	2	10%	0.5%	35	2	10%
Influencer	1.8%	35		5%				
Renting	4.0%	480		10%				
Sell self-made products online	1.9%	160	3	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	5.9%	160	2	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	1.7%	35	15	10%	0.1%	167.5	17.5	7.5%

Hungary

Table HU 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1757	79.1%	13.3%	2.5%	0.7%
Age	18-34	603	74.9%	14.8%	3.1%	0.8%
	35-54	833	79.1%	13.8%	2.1%	0.9%
	55-65	321	85.2%	9.8%	2.4%	0.2%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	83	91.2%	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	792	78.8%	14.1%	3.0%	0.9%
	Tertiary	875	73.1%	14.9%	2.9%	0.8%
Gender	Men	777	71.5%	16.0%	4.2%	1.3%
	Women	980	86.4%	10.6%	0.9%	0.2%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1632	78.9%	13.2%	2.2%	0.7%
	Born abroad	122	81.3%	14.5%	5.5%	0.6%
Labour market status	Employees	1026	79.2%	11.3%	2.1%	0.1%
	Self-employed	287	67.1%	28.1%	6.2%	3.4%
	Unemployed	128	81.3%	9.8%	0.9%	0.3%
	Inactive	316	86.4%	8.9%	1.5%	0.4%

Table HU 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	13.1%	11.6%	17.3%	10.8%
	25-34	17.1%	23.9%	22.5%	25.7%
	35-44	24.0%	26.5%	22.8%	15.1%
	45-54	22.3%	21.7%	16.2%	41.4%
	55-65	23.6%	16.2%	21.2%	7.1%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	17.4%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	60.1%	64.0%	72.3%	73.3%
	Tertiary	22.5%	27.4%	27.7%	26.7%
Gender	Men	44.0%	59.0%	81.3%	88.0%
	Women	56.0%	41.0%	18.7%	12.0%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	91.3%	90.8%	81.6%	93.2%
	Born abroad	8.7%	9.2%	18.4%	6.8%
Labour market status	Employees	51.5%	44.0%	44.0%	7.7%
	Self-employed	13.3%	33.2%	39.1%	75.7%
	Unemployed	10.7%	7.7%	3.8%	5.0%
	Inactive	24.5%	15.2%	13.0%	11.6%

Table HU 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	13.3%	91	10	15%	2.5%	94	8	10%
Remote clickwork	2.3%	19	5	10%	0.4%	85	4	10%
Remote professional work	3.3%	94	8	25%	0.5%	43	8	25%
On-location work	0.9%	0	6	10%	0.4%	155	6	25%
Transport	0.9%	11	4	10%	0.4%	19	4	5%
Delivery	1.6%	94	9	10%	1.1%	94	7	10%
Influencer	1.8%	94		25%				
Renting	1.8%	286		25%				
Sell self-made products online	2.4%	94	5	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	4.4%	19	6	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	0.2%	0	10	10%	0.1%		30	10%

Ireland

Table IE 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1756	68.6%	18.7%	6.5%	2.2%
Age	18-34	614	69.2%	20.3%	7.0%	2.0%
	35-54	815	65.9%	18.9%	6.3%	1.5%
	55-65	327	74.2%	15.7%	6.1%	4.1%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	136	76.3%	13.1%	8.6%	4.6%
	Upper and post-secondary	448	71.0%	16.3%	5.5%	1.7%
	Tertiary	1125	64.5%	21.5%	6.0%	1.5%
Gender	Men	934	67.4%	18.3%	6.4%	2.5%
	Women	822	69.8%	19.2%	6.6%	1.8%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1137	71.4%	15.6%	5.4%	2.1%
	Born abroad	609	62.5%	25.4%	8.9%	2.4%
Labour market status	Employees	1148	73.6%	15.0%	5.0%	1.4%
	Self-employed	203	42.0%	34.0%	15.2%	8.2%
	Unemployed	93	62.1%	25.3%	4.0%	1.3%
	Inactive	307	72.9%	16.7%	6.0%	0.5%

Table IE 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	14.5%	13.1%	18.3%	11.9%
	25-34	19.4%	23.2%	18.0%	19.7%
	35-44	22.8%	33.3%	35.9%	26.7%
	45-54	22.7%	14.5%	10.0%	5.9%
	55-65	20.6%	15.9%	17.8%	35.8%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	18.4%	12.1%	22.9%	36.2%
	Upper and post-secondary	40.8%	35.9%	34.9%	32.2%
	Tertiary	40.8%	52.1%	42.3%	31.6%
Gender	Men	48.7%	48.3%	48.9%	57.9%
	Women	51.3%	51.7%	51.1%	42.1%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	70.6%	56.3%	56.0%	64.7%
	Born abroad	29.4%	43.7%	44.0%	35.3%
Labour market status	Employees	65.2%	50.3%	48.1%	42.7%
	Self-employed	7.3%	22.2%	28.5%	48.0%
	Unemployed	5.5%	8.4%	3.9%	3.8%
	Inactive	22.0%	19.1%	19.6%	5.5%

Table IE 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	18.7%	200	5	10%	6.5%	200	4	10%
Remote clickwork	7.3%	80	4	10%	3.0%	80	4	10%
Remote professional work	2.3%	250	8	10%	0.4%	405	8	10%
On-location work	2.2%	370	7	25%	1.3%	600	8	25%
Transport	1.6%	250	3	25%	1.0%	405	2	50%
Delivery	2.0%	80	3	10%	1.1%	80	3	10%
Influencer	1.8%	100		10%				
Renting	1.4%	400		10%				
Sell self-made products online	2.2%	200	4	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	3.7%	150	3	10%				
Other freelance services or tasks	0.8%	300	5	10%	0.0%			

Italy

Table IT 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1756	75.0%	12.4%	3.8%	1.2%
Age	18-34	488	62.7%	17.7%	6.3%	2.3%
	35-54	824	76.9%	11.7%	3.1%	0.7%
	55-65	444	84.1%	8.1%	2.6%	0.9%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	219	79.8%	4.9%	1.4%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	879	72.0%	16.0%	5.8%	2.1%
	Tertiary	640	73.2%	17.3%	3.6%	1.2%
Gender	Men	939	70.7%	13.1%	3.6%	1.6%
	Women	817	79.7%	11.6%	4.0%	0.8%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1554	74.3%	12.9%	4.2%	1.4%
	Born abroad	202	79.6%	9.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Labour market status	Employees	948	74.4%	10.6%	3.2%	1.4%
	Self-employed	275	65.1%	24.3%	4.5%	1.4%
	Unemployed	211	78.5%	11.8%	4.6%	0.6%
	Inactive	322	79.7%	9.6%	4.1%	1.0%

Table IT 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	8.2%	16.1%	22.8%	30.7%
	25-34	14.0%	21.9%	20.9%	20.2%
	35-44	19.2%	16.3%	13.6%	7.5%
	45-54	29.2%	28.5%	24.7%	21.0%
	55-65	29.4%	17.1%	18.1%	20.6%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	37.3%	13.8%	12.9%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	43.1%	58.2%	68.1%	79.2%
	Tertiary	19.6%	28.1%	19.0%	20.8%
Gender	Men	48.8%	54.9%	49.2%	69.3%
	Women	51.2%	45.1%	50.8%	30.7%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	85.8%	90.3%	96.1%	100.0%
	Born abroad	14.2%	9.7%	3.9%	0.0%
Labour market status	Employees	48.6%	42.2%	41.2%	58.8%
	Self-employed	10.9%	24.8%	14.8%	14.4%
	Unemployed	18.5%	16.9%	21.6%	8.5%
	Inactive	21.9%	16.1%	22.5%	18.3%

Table IT 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	12.4%	200	7	10%	3.8%	150	6	10%
Remote clickwork	4.5%	150	8	10%	1.9%	100	6	5%
Remote professional work	2.3%	300	8	10%	0.6%	450	8	10%
On-location work	1.7%	150	6	10%	1.0%	150	6	10%
Transport	0.6%	800	3	5%	0.2%	200	3	10%
Delivery	1.9%	200	4	10%	0.3%	100	3	10%
Influencer	1.0%	300		10%				
Renting	1.1%	550		25%				
Sell self-made products online	1.5%	200	6	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	1.8%	200	4	10%				
Other freelance services or tasks	0.8%	500	21	75%	0.1%	40	3	87.5%

Poland

Table PL 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1758	62.7%	19.4%	2.9%	1.2%
Age	18-34	537	44.1%	29.7%	6.0%	2.8%
	35-54	902	65.3%	17.4%	1.8%	0.5%
	55-65	319	84.3%	8.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	30	56.7%	23.4%	6.7%	3.3%
	Upper and post-secondary	673	65.3%	17.3%	2.4%	1.3%
	Tertiary	1042	57.5%	23.1%	3.0%	0.5%
Gender	Men	864	56.7%	20.9%	2.7%	1.6%
	Women	894	68.8%	17.7%	3.0%	0.7%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1698	62.9%	19.2%	2.9%	1.2%
	Born abroad	59	54.7%	24.1%	1.9%	0.0%
Labour market status	Employees	1222	63.9%	18.5%	2.9%	1.2%
	Self-employed	255	53.8%	28.7%	2.0%	0.0%
	Unemployed	55	62.6%	23.7%	9.6%	6.9%
	Inactive	226	65.2%	14.2%	1.7%	0.4%

Table PL 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	8.1%	21.8%	48.5%	63.9%
	25-34	15.4%	29.5%	21.5%	17.6%
	35-44	22.7%	23.0%	19.5%	10.4%
	45-54	21.9%	15.4%	7.3%	8.1%
	55-65	31.9%	10.3%	3.2%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	6.3%	8.3%	15.9%	19.7%
	Upper and post-secondary	65.5%	55.4%	52.8%	68.3%
	Tertiary	28.3%	36.3%	31.3%	12.0%
Gender	Men	45.7%	54.7%	48.3%	71.8%
	Women	54.3%	45.3%	51.7%	28.2%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	97.3%	96.2%	97.9%	100.0%
	Born abroad	2.7%	3.8%	2.1%	0.0%
Labour market status	Employees	63.9%	59.9%	63.7%	66.9%
	Self-employed	12.1%	20.9%	9.8%	0.0%
	Unemployed	4.5%	5.6%	15.2%	27.2%
	Inactive	19.4%	13.7%	11.2%	5.9%

Table PL 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	19.4%	119	8	10%	2.9%	90	6	5%
Remote clickwork	4.5%	45	4	5%	1.5%	23	4	5%
Remote professional work	4.0%	225	10	10%	0.5%	450	10	5%
On-location work	3.0%	225	9	25%	0.3%	383	15	50%
Transport	0.3%	113	3	87.5%	0.2%	113	3	87.5%
Delivery	0.9%	225	36	10%	0.5%	270	40	5%
Influencer	1.0%	225		25%				
Renting	1.4%	675		10%				
Sell self-made products online	4.3%	68	5	5%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	8.2%	45	2	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	0.9%	180	10	10%	0.1%	90	6	5%

Romania

Table RO 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1759	80.8%	9.9%	2.2%	0.7%
Age	18-34	672	66.3%	17.2%	4.3%	1.4%
	35-54	841	85.5%	8.3%	1.5%	0.6%
	55-65	246	91.8%	2.9%	0.6%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	232	84.4%	6.3%	1.2%	0.3%
	Upper and post-secondary	836	81.4%	10.0%	2.3%	0.8%
	Tertiary	682	74.2%	14.7%	3.4%	0.9%
Gender	Men	808	76.6%	11.8%	2.9%	1.2%
	Women	951	85.2%	8.0%	1.5%	0.3%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1741	81.0%	9.9%	2.2%	0.7%
	Born abroad	10	63.7%	16.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Labour market status	Employees	1176	82.1%	9.7%	2.3%	0.9%
	Self-employed	99	64.4%	26.8%	4.1%	1.4%
	Unemployed	35	67.1%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Inactive	449	82.2%	7.9%	1.9%	0.4%

Table RO 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	8.4%	21.0%	30.5%	19.1%
	25-34	17.4%	33.6%	31.6%	43.4%
	35-44	23.9%	24.4%	15.2%	7.9%
	45-54	25.6%	14.6%	17.1%	29.6%
	55-65	24.7%	6.4%	5.6%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	22.6%	13.6%	11.7%	9.9%
	Upper and post-secondary	62.0%	61.6%	62.8%	70.0%
	Tertiary	15.4%	24.7%	25.5%	20.1%
Gender	Men	47.8%	60.0%	65.3%	81.2%
	Women	52.2%	40.0%	34.7%	18.8%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	99.6%	99.2%	100.0%	100.0%
	Born abroad	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Labour market status	Employees	60.1%	57.8%	61.9%	69.8%
	Self-employed	4.2%	14.1%	9.7%	10.2%
	Unemployed	1.8%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
	Inactive	33.9%	26.4%	28.4%	20.0%

Table RO 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	9.9%	103	4	10%	2.2%	83	8	10%
Remote clickwork	2.2%	18	2	5%	1.0%	18	3	5%
Remote professional work	1.2%	99	5	5%	0.3%	93	8	5%
On-location work	1.9%	103	5	10%	0.2%	413	20	50%
Transport	0.3%	620	36	25%	0.3%	620	36	25%
Delivery	1.2%	207	10	10%	0.4%	41	30	10%
Influencer	0.4%	165		10%				
Renting	0.4%	103		5%				
Sell self-made products online	1.4%	207	4	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	3.4%	103	3	10%				
Other freelance services or tasks	0.8%	143	5	10%	0.1%	143	10	10%

Slovakia

Table SK 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1476	56.7%	25.1%	5.7%	0.9%
Age	18-34	513	47.6%	30.4%	10.0%	2.2%
	35-54	715	57.3%	25.3%	3.7%	0.3%
	55-65	248	70.2%	16.3%	3.2%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	35	52.0%	33.5%	5.7%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	735	56.9%	23.5%	5.9%	1.1%
	Tertiary	704	57.3%	26.9%	5.4%	0.7%
Gender	Men	532	54.2%	27.0%	6.2%	1.0%
	Women	944	59.1%	23.4%	5.2%	0.8%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1426	56.6%	25.0%	5.6%	0.8%
	Born abroad	48	58.2%	31.1%	9.9%	3.0%
Labour market status	Employees	977	60.5%	21.0%	4.9%	0.6%
	Self-employed	164	45.9%	37.7%	6.1%	0.8%
	Unemployed	86	50.6%	28.4%	6.3%	0.0%
	Inactive	249	53.7%	29.3%	7.6%	2.2%

Table SK 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	9.6%	20.8%	31.1%	53.2%
	25-34	18.9%	20.3%	28.1%	31.4%
	35-44	23.4%	26.6%	15.7%	11.5%
	45-54	22.3%	18.8%	13.5%	3.9%
	55-65	25.9%	13.6%	11.6%	0.0%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	7.2%	10.5%	7.8%	0.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	66.8%	62.1%	68.2%	78.7%
	Tertiary	26.0%	27.4%	24.0%	21.3%
Gender	Men	46.5%	52.1%	53.0%	52.5%
	Women	53.5%	47.9%	47.0%	47.5%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	96.5%	95.8%	94.1%	88.4%
	Born abroad	3.5%	4.2%	5.9%	11.6%
Labour market status	Employees	64.4%	50.4%	52.0%	38.0%
	Self-employed	8.9%	16.5%	11.8%	10.3%
	Unemployed	6.8%	8.6%	8.4%	0.0%
	Inactive	19.9%	24.5%	27.9%	51.7%

Table SK 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers			Platform workers				
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	25.1%	50	4	10%	5.7%	25	3	5%
Remote clickwork	10.3%	10	2	5%	4.0%	10	1	5%
Remote professional work	3.6%	100	6	10%	0.5%	50	6	10%
On-location work	2.2%	100	7	10%	0.4%	100	8	10%
Transport	0.7%	300	10	10%	0.5%	300	10	10%
Delivery	1.5%	100	5	10%	0.6%	125	4	10%
Influencer	2.1%	40		10%				
Renting	0.3%	100		25%				
Sell self-made products online	4.8%	50	4	10%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	9.8%	50	2	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	1.1%	140	5	10%	0.3%	140	5	87.5%

Spain

Table ES 1 Prevalence of internet and platform work across different socio-economic groups

		Number of respondents (unweighted)	Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
All		1756	66.4%	18.6%	4.8%	1.2%
Age	18-34	574	51.6%	26.4%	8.7%	2.4%
	35-54	875	69.3%	18.2%	3.8%	0.9%
	55-65	307	79.4%	9.1%	2.0%	0.7%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	247	75.8%	10.0%	1.3%	1.0%
	Upper and post-secondary	713	62.3%	21.3%	5.3%	0.8%
	Tertiary	788	60.2%	24.9%	7.9%	1.9%
Gender	Men	881	66.4%	18.4%	5.1%	1.0%
	Women	875	66.4%	18.8%	4.6%	1.5%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	1458	68.8%	16.9%	4.6%	1.2%
	Born abroad	295	52.3%	28.6%	6.3%	1.5%
Labour market status	Employees	942	69.6%	17.6%	5.5%	1.1%
	Self-employed	182	59.9%	26.3%	8.5%	4.8%
	Unemployed	242	56.9%	18.6%	2.4%	0.2%
	Inactive	390	69.1%	17.3%	3.4%	0.8%

Table ES 2 Socio-economic profile of internet and platform workers

		Never done internet work	Internet workers	Platform workers	Main platform workers
Age	18-24	8.5%	13.9%	13.8%	14.5%
	25-34	13.8%	26.9%	37.7%	39.7%
	35-44	22.6%	31.3%	27.7%	22.2%
	45-54	29.4%	17.4%	11.8%	12.2%
	55-65	25.6%	10.5%	9.0%	11.4%
Educational attainment	Lower secondary or below	41.9%	19.9%	10.3%	29.6%
	Upper and post-secondary	24.8%	30.6%	29.0%	16.1%
	Tertiary	33.2%	49.5%	60.7%	54.3%
Gender	Men	50.4%	49.9%	53.0%	42.0%
	Women	49.6%	50.1%	47.0%	58.0%
Country of birth	Born in country of residence	88.5%	77.6%	80.9%	82.4%
	Born abroad	11.5%	22.4%	19.1%	17.6%
Labour market status	Employees	53.3%	48.1%	57.6%	42.8%
	Self-employed	9.3%	14.5%	18.2%	39.5%
	Unemployed	14.5%	16.8%	8.5%	2.8%
	Inactive	23.0%	20.5%	15.8%	14.9%

Table ES 3 Income and working hours of internet and platform workers by type of activity

	Internet workers				Platform workers			
	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from internet work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked online	Median share of annual income from internet work	Share of respondents	Median monthly earnings from platform work (in €)	Median weekly hours worked on platforms	Median share of annual income from platform work
All	18.6%	140	6	10%	4.8%	180	6	5%
Remote clickwork	4.8%	130	5	5%	1.8%	225	4	5%
Remote professional work	4.0%	100	14	10%	1.1%	120	15	5%
On-location work	2.2%	200	6	10%	0.7%	180	5	10%
Transport	0.6%	80	5	5%	0.5%	100	5	10%
Delivery	1.3%	200	6	10%	0.8%	500	12	25%
Influencer	1.5%	100		10%				
Renting	0.8%	1200		25%				
Sell self-made products online	2.3%	70	3	5%				
Sell or re-sell other products online	6.8%	80	3	5%				
Other freelance services or tasks	0.6%	120	4	5%	0.1%	70	4.5	5%

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